**Region: Southern Cone**

Countries included: Argentina & Chile

**Color Key:**

No data or not enough to justify Grey;

Adverse or hostile conditions for IPLCs in the country Red;

Limited/conflicting progress in achieving IPLC recognition, rights, and supporting legal frameworks Yellow;

Strong legal frameworks, recognition, and willingness to support IPLC rights Green.

**Legal Framework, Scale of Recognition, & Government Willingness**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Legal Framework** | **Scale of Recognition vs actual IPLC governance** | **Government willingness** |
| Argentina (terrestrial) | Argentina’s recognition of IPLC takes place mainly through sub-national laws - some of which recognize IPLC ownership or control.  (Source: RRI 2015: Who owns the World’s Land) | ~ 2.7 Mha have been recognized as owned by IPLCs, and another 5.3 MHa have been designated for IPLCs, in total representing less than 3 % of the country’s total land area.  (Source: RRI 2015: Who owns the World’s Land)  According to [Landmark](http://www.landmarkmap.org/map/#x=-102.46&y=13.47&l=3&a=community_FormalDoc%2Ccommunity_NoDoc%2Ccommunity_FormalClaim%2Ccommunity_Occupied%2Cindigenous_FormalDoc%2Cindigenous_NoDoc%2Cindigenous_FormalClaim%2Cindigenous_Occupied), there appears to be a small proportion of IPLC claims that have not yet been recognized by the government. | No data. Refer to EOI. |
| Argentina (marine) | No data-refer to EOI | According to [Too Big to Ignore](https://issfcloud.toobigtoignore.net/details/profile/2409/), the only fisheries with reports were not IPLC managed. This doesn’t mean that the legal regime does not exist, only that they were not reported.  Refer to EOI. | No data- Refer to EOI |
| Chile (terrestrial) | Chile’s legal framework recognizes some degree of IPLC ownership and control.  (Source: RRI 2015: Who owns the World’s Land) | ~ 2.25 Mha have been recognized as owned by IPLCs, and another 0.06 MHa have been designated for IPLCs, in total representing 3 % of the country’s total land area.  (Source: RRI 2015: Who owns the World’s Land)  According to [Landmark](http://www.landmarkmap.org/map/#x=-102.46&y=13.47&l=3&a=community_FormalDoc%2Ccommunity_NoDoc%2Ccommunity_FormalClaim%2Ccommunity_Occupied%2Cindigenous_FormalDoc%2Cindigenous_NoDoc%2Cindigenous_FormalClaim%2Cindigenous_Occupied), there is no data on the total area claimed by IPLCs. | No data. Refer to EOI. |
| Chile (marine) | According to [Too-Big to Ignore,](https://issfcloud.toobigtoignore.net/) there is a basis for co-management/governance of fisheries with IPLCs in Chile, although further details are unavailable. | There are no details on the fisheries governance along the main coast of Chile on [Too-Big to Ignore](https://issfcloud.toobigtoignore.net/), only Easter Island (see Polynesia). | No data. Refer to EOI. |